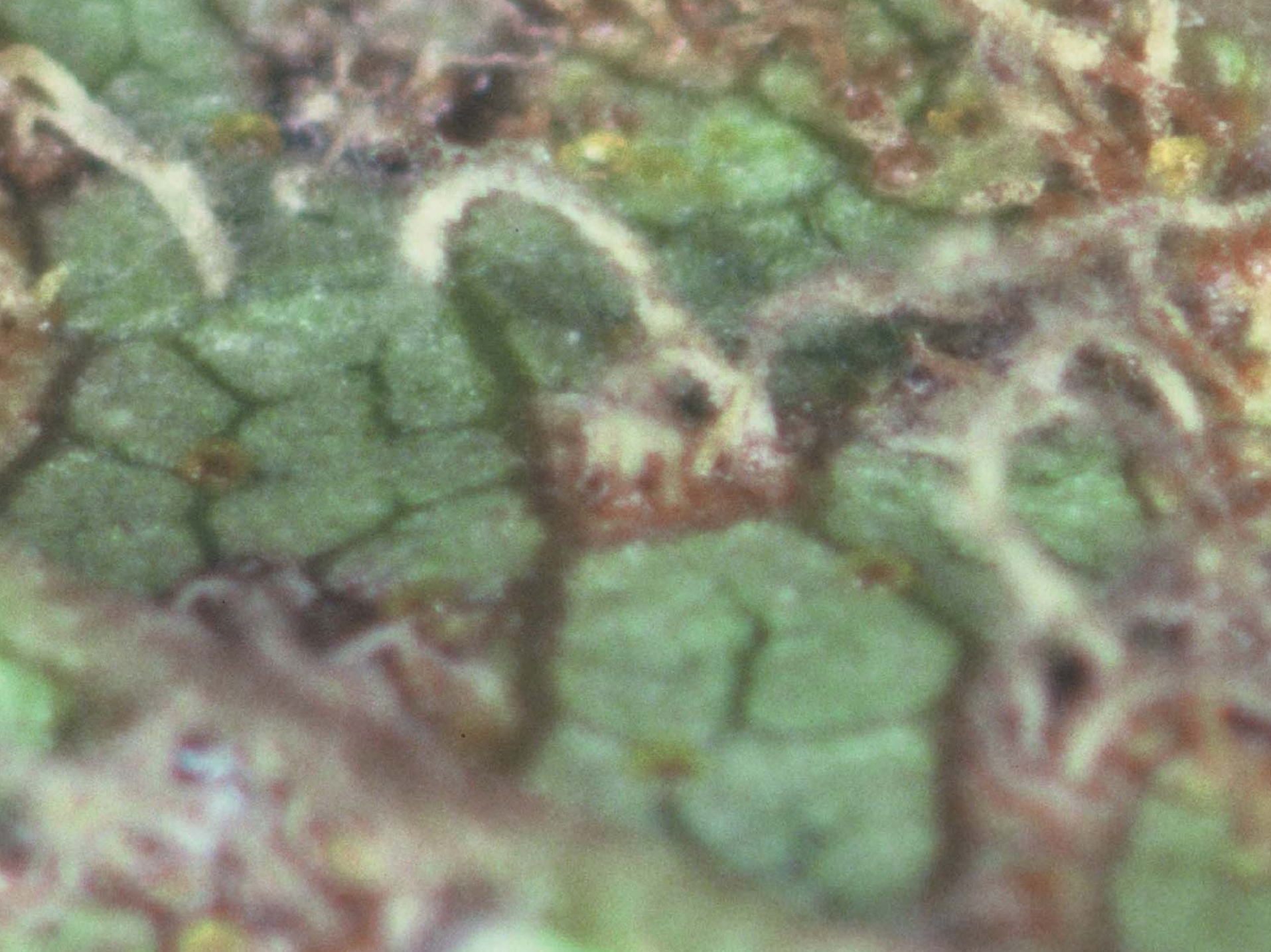
History of Cronartium ribicola and western white pine in BC

- R.S. Hunt, Natural Resources Canada, Pacific Forestry Centre, Victoria BC

Canada

VICTORY



EUROPE
Barents Sea
Norwegian Sea
White Sea
ICELAND
SWEDEN
FINLAND
Gulf of Bothnia
NORWAY
ESTONIA
NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN
Baltic Sea
LATVIA
North Sea
DENMARK
RUSSIA
LITHUANIA
IRELAND
UNITED KINGDOM
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
BELARUS
GERMANY
BELGIUM
CZECH REPUBLIC
UKRAINE
SLOVAKIA
FRANCE
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
MOLDOVA
SWITZERLAND
Bay of Biscay
SLOVENIA
Sea of Azov
CROATIA
ROMANIA
ITALY
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA
MONACO
YUGOSLAVIA
Adriatic Sea
BULGARIA
Black Sea
ANDORRA
FYROM
ALBANIA
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
HELLAS (GREECE)
TURKEY
Mediterranean Sea
Ionian Sea
Aegean Sea
MALTA
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TUNISIA
CYPRUS
SYRIA

EUROPE
Barents Sea
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DENMARK
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Ionian Sea
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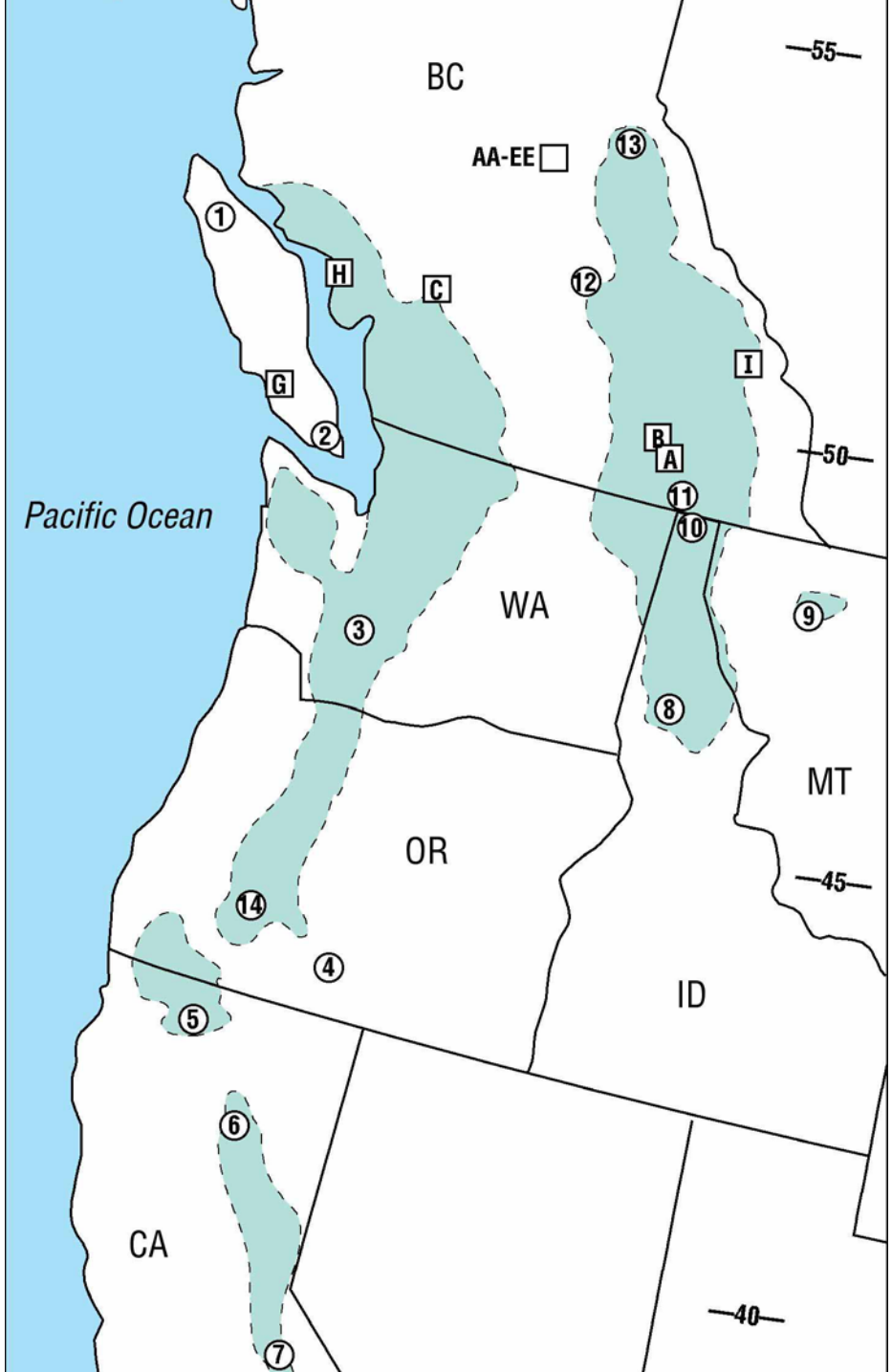
TUNISIA
CYPRUS
SYRIA


BC
AA-EE
Pacific Ocean
WA
OR
CA
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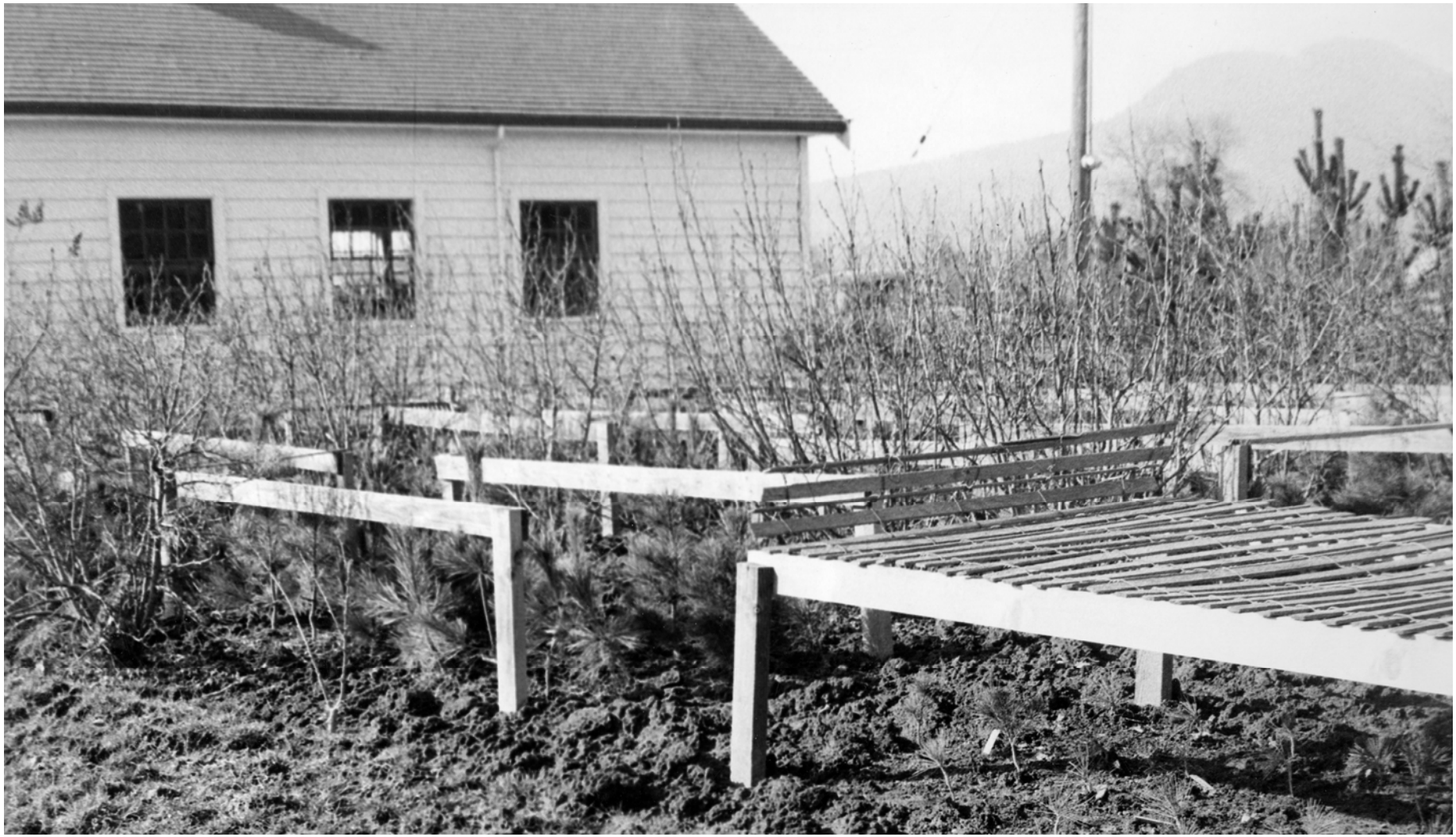

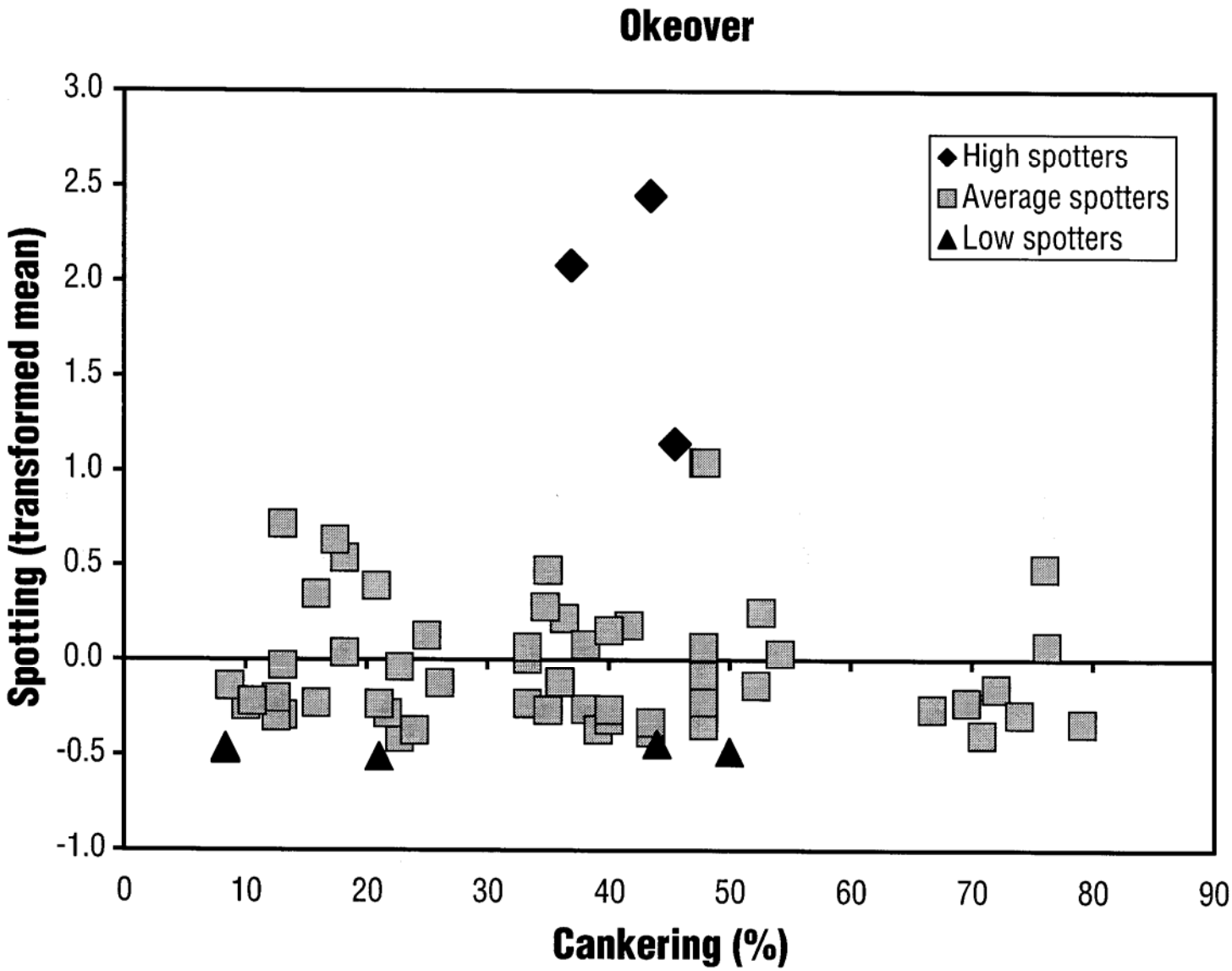
Okeover
High spotters
Average spotters
Low spotters
Spotting (transformed mean)
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90
Cankering (%)

Constricted

89 2
JULY 1995